

2001

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## Session

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1995	1,476,100 /9.7%	14.7%	27.8%	5.8%	34.1%	4.4%	13.3%
1996	1,506,200 /9.9%	14.2%	25.6%	6.3%	36.3%	4.3%	13.3%
1997	1,583,600 /10.3%	10.3%	25.4%	5.6%	38.3%	4.7%	15.8%
1998	1,559,100 /10.7%	11.0%	25.6%	5.4%	38.4%	4.8%	14.8%

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1995	989,004	89,538	1,078,542	59.9%	22.7%	507,044
1996	1,032,440	95,088	1,127,528	60.0%	22.7%	518,492
1997	1,059,688	99,175	1,176,922	62.6%	20.7%	567,079
1998	1,178,978	123,041	1,232,900	-	20.6%	592,462

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	1)	2)	3)	4)	5)	
1995	459,525	255,282	170,989	31,675	91,656	1,009,127
1996	514,265	189,853	120,015	38,382	77,626	940,141
1997	479,184	225,777	125,061	39,467	59,597	929,086
1998	581,119	262,536	145,901	39,316	109,130	1,138,002

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< 5 > 가 12 (1997 )

1987	1997	2.5%	가	.
	4.0%,	5.0%	가	.

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- 1997 : 114

- : 64.3%
- Medicaid : 19.9%
- Medicare : 7.9%
- (SAPT ) : 16.2%
- : 20.3%
- : 35.7%
- : 15.8%
- : 19.9%

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(HHS), SAMHSA, (OSAT)

가

5 가 NIES(The National

Improvement Evaluation Study) , 1,800

6,800 .

- 13 , 300 , 3,900
- 15 , 120 , 1,800
- 24 , 75 , 1,800
- 49 , 140 , 6,800
- 130 , 30 , 3,900

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가 (NHSDA) , 1998 210

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(BOP)  
가 1991 1,236 1999 10,816 가 ,  
1994 32 34 가 .  
1998 34,000 가  
73%,  
44% .

118 , ONDCP,  
(BOP) 가

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1999 10 416 81  
, 11 ( ) , 10 가 7  
17 5 12  
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### 1.3.

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	1998	1999	2000	2001
	5,224.4	5,570.6	5,953.2	6,283.9
	2,834.8	2,949.0	3,147.0	3,382.0
	1,811.7	1,953.5	2,064.5	2,122.3
	249.5	285.6	322.8	340.0
	328.4	382.5	418.8	439.6
	8,490.1	8,948.1	9,035.7	9,809.4
( )				
	15,848.3	17,711.2	18,455.0	19,214.5

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(SAMHSA)

(SAPT)

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	1999	2000	2001
	1,126,460,000	1,137,120,00	1,159,120,000

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· 5% : SAMHSA , 가

· 95% :

35% :

35% :

20% :

10% : HIV

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		1999	2000	2001
		400,000,000	450,000,000	500,000,000
	Medicaid( )	320,000,000	360,000,000	400,000,000
	Medicare(Part A)	80,000,000	90,000,000	100,000,000

- Medicaid(65 , )

. Medicaid

, Medicaid

- Medicare(65 )

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	1999	2000	2001
	198,000	440,000	507,000
	1,034,193,000	1,101,653,000	1,145,669,000
	7,345,000	9,341,000	9,341,000
	1,041,736,000	1,111,434,000	1,155,517,000

(VHA)

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가



○ (QJP)

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	1999	2000	2001
	39,213,000	39,184,000	46,300,000
	60,668,000	61,715,000	62,790,000

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1999 40

114

## 2.

### 2.1.

가 . 1993. 4. 1.  
 ~ 1994. 3.31. 17,500 가 93%가  
 5.4% , . 21  
 1992 1,437 1993 2,170 51%가 가 .  
 1988 가 1989 4 1992  
 0.2% ( 20 ) .

AIDS 가 .

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 (Action Committee Against Narcotics, ACAN)가 .  
 ACAN 1965 2 11

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(Narcotics Division)가 .

ACAN , , ,

가 .

(The Central

Registry of Drug Abuse)

, SARDA

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## 2.2.

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2) SARDA(

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SARDA( )

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가 1 365 7 10 , 1993  
6,478 가 .  
, 가 .

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		SARDA( )	
	cold turkey	( )	( )
	1		
	(Drug Addiction Treatment Center)		

< 12 > (1994. 4. 1. - 1995. 3. 31.)  
( : HK\$)

(Narcoics Division)	13.4	UNDCP
(Royal Hong Kong Police Force)	87.8	
(Customs and Excise Dept.)	79.4	
(Legal Dept.)	4.0	
(Dept. of Health)	76.6	
(Correctional Services Dept.)	55.8	
(Govern. Laboratory)	15.4	
(Social Welfare Dept.)	6.4	
(Inform. services Dept.)	0.8	
	339.6	

### 3.

#### 3.1.

50% ,

50% .

< 13 > (1998 )

	.				
	-	-	-	9,392	9,392
	-	5	-	-	5
( )	137	24	992	5,606	6,759
	143	105	324	2,086	2,658
	280	134	1,316	17,084	18,814

< 14 >

	1995	1996	1997	1998
	17,364	19,666	19,937	17,084
	8,547	9,372	9,328	8,387
	49.2%	47.7%	46.8%	49.1%

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	1995	1996	1997	1998
	579	836	840	853
2	2(0.3)	2(0.2)	4(0.5)	10(1.2)
	286(49.4)	441(52.8)	477(56.8)	412(48.3)
	4(0.7)	8(1.0)	9(1.1)	12(1.4)
	181(31.3)	236(28.2)	217(25.8)	260(30.5)
	2(0.3)	4(0.5)	3(0.4)	6(0.7)
	9(1.6)	8(1.0)	7(0.8)	7(0.8)
	18(3.1)	28(3.3)	28(3.3)	37(4.3)
	49(8.5)	62(7.4)	42(5.0)	58(6.8)
	23(4.0)	36(4.3)	33(3.9)	30(3.5)
	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	9(1.1)	10(1.2)
	3(0.5)	7(0.8)	5(0.6)	9(1.1)
	2(0.3)	4(0.5)	6(0.7)	2(0.2)

1986

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가 가 , 가 .

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가 가 58 18  
1998 187 가가 .

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 1985 ~ 99 4 가  
 40% .  
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